

Checklist of the Birds of Egypt

Based on the checklist published by Goodman & Meininger (1989) in the book 'The Birds of Egypt' updated with decisions reported by the EORC (see <http://www.chn-france.org/eorc/eorc.php>)

English names based on the IOC World Bird Names: <http://www.worldbirdnames.org/names.html>

Systematics based on the AERC TAC Western Palearctic list: <http://www.aerc.eu/tac.html>

Cat A	429	wild origin, seen after 1950
Cat B	11	wild origin, seen before 1950 but not after
Cat C	6	introduced with self-sustainable populations or originating from established populations in another country
GE	7	observed in Gebel elba only
TOTAL	453	number of species of birds seen in Egypt

Category INTERNATIONAL ENGLISH NAME

SCIENTIFIC NAME

	Family Struthionidae	
B	Ostrich	<i>Struthio camelus</i>
	Family Anatidae	
A	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>
A	Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>
A	Bean Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>
A	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>
A	Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser erythropus</i>
B	Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>
B	Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>
B	Brant Goose	<i>Branta bernicla</i>
B	Red-breasted Goose	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>
A	Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>
A	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>
A	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>
A	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>
A	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>
A	Eurasian Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>
A	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
A	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>
A	Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>
A	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>
A	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>
A	Marbled Duck	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>
A	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>
A	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>
A	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>
A	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>
A	Velvet Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>
A	Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>
A	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>
A	White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>
	Family Phasianidae	
A	Chukar Partridge	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>
A	Barbary Partridge	<i>Alectoris barbara</i>
A	Sand Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix heyi</i>
A	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>

	Family Podicipedidae	
A	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>
A	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>
A	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps griseogen</i>
A	Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
	Family Diomedeidae	
A	Shy Albatross	<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>
	Family Procellariidae	
A	Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>
A	Sooty Shearwater	<i>Puffinus griseus</i>
A	Yelkouan Shearwater	<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>
	Family Hydrobatidae	
A	Wilson's Storm Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>
A	Leach's Storm Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>
	Family Phaethontidae	
A	Red-billed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>
	Family Sulidae	
A	Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>
A	Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>
	Family Phalacrocoracidae	
A	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
A	European Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>
A	Reed Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>
	Family Anhingidae	
A	Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>
	Family Pelecanidae	
A	Great White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>
A	Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>
A	Pink-backed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>
	Family Ardeidae	
A	Eurasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>
A	Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>
A	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
A	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>
A	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>
A	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
A	Western Reef Heron	<i>Egretta gularis</i>
A	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
A	Great Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>
A	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
A	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>
A	Goliath Heron	<i>Ardea goliath</i>
	Family Ciconiidae	
A	Yellow-billed Stork	<i>Mycteria ibis</i>
A	African Openbill	<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>
A	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>
A	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>
	Family Threskiornithidae	
A	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
B	Sacred Ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>
A	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>
	Family Phoenicopteridae	
A	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>
A	Lesser Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>
	Family Accipitridae	
A	European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>

A	Crested Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>
A	Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>
A	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>
A	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>
A	African Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>
A	White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>
A	Bearded Vulture	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>
A	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>
A	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>
A	Rüppell's Vulture	<i>Gyps rueppellii</i>
A	Lappet-faced Vulture	<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>
A	Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegyptius monachus</i>
A	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>
A	Bateleur	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>
A	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>
A	Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
A	Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>
A	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>
B	Gabar Goshawk	<i>Micronisus gabar</i>
A	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>
A	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>
A	Levant Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>
A	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>
A	Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>
A	Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila pomarina</i>
A	Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila clanga</i>
B	Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>
A	Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>
A	Eastern Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>
A	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
A	Verreaux's Eagle	<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>
A	Booted Eagle	<i>Aquila pennata</i>
A	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>
	Family Pandionidae	
A	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
	Family Falconidae	
A	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>
A	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>
A	Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>
A	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
A	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>
A	Eleonora's Falcon	<i>Falco eleonora</i>
A	Sooty Falcon	<i>Falco concolor</i>
A	Lanner Falcon	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>
A	Saker Falcon	<i>Falco cherrug</i>
A	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
A	Barbary Falcon	<i>Falco pelegrinoides</i>
	Family Rallidae	
A	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>
A	Spotted Crake	<i>Porzana porzana</i>
A	Little Crake	<i>Porzana parva</i>
A	Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>
A	Corn Crake	<i>Crex crex</i>
A	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
A	Purple Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>
A	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>

	Family Gruidae	
A	Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>
A	Demoiselle Crane	<i>Grus virgo</i>
	Family Otidae	
A	Little Bustard	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>
A	Houbara Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>
A	Macqueen's Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>
A	Great Bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>
	Family Rostratulidae	
A	Greater Painted Snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>
	Family Haematopodidae	
A	Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>
	Family Recurvirostridae	
A	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
A	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avocetta</i>
	Family Dromadidae	
A	Crab-plover	<i>Dromas ardeola</i>
	Family Burhinidae	
A	Eurasian Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicephalus</i>
A	Senegal Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus senegalensis</i>
	Family Glareolidae	
B	Egyptian Plover	<i>Pluvianus aegyptius</i>
A	Cream-colored Courser	<i>Cursorius cursor</i>
A	Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>
A	Black-winged Pratincole	<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>
	Family Charadriidae	
A	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>
A	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>
A	Kittlitz's Plover	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>
A	Three-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>
A	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>
A	Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>
A	Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>
A	Caspian Plover	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>
A	Eurasian Dotterel	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>
A	European Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>
A	Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
A	Spur-winged Lapwing	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>
A	Sociable Lapwing	<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>
A	White-tailed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>
A	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>
	Family Scolopacidae	
A	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
A	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>
A	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>
A	Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>
A	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
A	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
A	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>
A	Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>
A	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>
A	Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>
A	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>
A	Great Snipe	<i>Gallinago media</i>
A	Pin-tailed/Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura/megala</i>
A	Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>

A	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>
A	Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>
A	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
A	Slender-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>
A	Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>
A	Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>
A	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
A	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
A	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>
A	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
A	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>
A	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
A	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>
A	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
A	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>
A	Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>
	Family Stercorariidae	
A	Pomarine Skua	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>
A	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>
A	Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>
	Family Laridae	
A	Sooty Gull	<i>Larus hemprichii</i>
A	White-eyed Gull	<i>Larus leucophthalmus</i>
A	Pallas's Gull	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>
A	Mediterranean Gull	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>
A	Sabine's Gull	<i>Larus sabini</i>
A	Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>
A	Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>
A	Grey-headed Gull	<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>
A	Slender-billed Gull	<i>Larus genei</i>
A	Audouin's Gull	<i>Larus audouinii</i>
A	Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>
A	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>
A	Caspian Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>
A	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>
A	Armenian Gull	<i>Larus armenicus</i>
A	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>
A	Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>
	Family Sternidae	
A	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>
A	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
A	Greater Crested Tern	<i>Sterna bergii</i>
A	Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>
A	Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>
A	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
A	White-cheeked Tern	<i>Sterna repressa</i>
A	Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>
A	Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>
A	Saunders's Tern	<i>Sternula saundersi</i>
A	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>
A	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>
A	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>
	Family Rynchopidae	
A	African Skimmer	<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>
	Family Pteroclididae	
A	Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii</i>

A	Crowned Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles coronatus</i>
A	Spotted Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles senegallus</i>
A	Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles exustus</i>
A	Black-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>
A	Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles alchata</i>
	Family Columbidae	
A	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>
A	Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>
A	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>
A	African Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia risoria</i>
A	Mourning Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>
A	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>
A	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>
A	Oriental Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>
A	Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>
A	Namaqua Dove	<i>Oena capensis</i>
A	Bruce's Green Pigeon	<i>Treron waalia</i>
	Family Psittacidae	
C	Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>
	Family Cuculidae	
A	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>
A	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>
A	Senegal Coucal	<i>Centropus senegalensis</i>
	Family Tytonidae	
A	Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>
	Family Strigidae	
B	Pallid Scops Owl	<i>Otus brucei</i>
A	Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>
A	Eurasian Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>
A	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>
A	Hume's Owl	<i>Strix butleri</i>
A	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>
A	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>
	Family Caprimulgidae	
GE	Nubian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus nubicus</i>
A	European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>
A	Egyptian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus aegyptius</i>
	Family Apodidae	
A	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>
A	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>
A	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>
A	Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>
	Family Alcedinidae	
A	White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>
A	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>
A	Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>
	Family Meropidae	
A	Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i>
A	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>
A	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>
	Family Coraciidae	
A	European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>
A	Abyssinian Roller	<i>Coracias abyssinicus</i>
	Family Upupidae	
A	Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>
	Family Picidae	

A	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>
A	Syrian Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>
	Family Alaudidae	
A	Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark	<i>Eremopterix nigriceps</i>
A	Bar-tailed Lark	<i>Ammomanes cinctura</i>
A	Desert Lark	<i>Ammomanes deserti</i>
A	Greater Hoopoe-Lark	<i>Alaemon alaudipes</i>
A	Dupont's Lark	<i>Chersophilus duponti</i>
A	Thick-billed Lark	<i>Ramphocoris clotbey</i>
A	Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>
A	Bimaculated Lark	<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>
A	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>
A	Lesser Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella rufescens</i>
A	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>
A	Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>
A	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>
A	Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>
A	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>
A	Temminck's Lark	<i>Eremophila bilopha</i>
	Family Hirundinidae	
A	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
A	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>
A	Rock Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula</i>
A	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
A	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>
A	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>
A	Streak-throated Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fluvicola</i>
	Family Motacillidae	
A	Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>
A	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>
GE	Long-billed Pipit	<i>Anthus similis</i>
A	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>
A	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>
A	Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>
A	Asian Buff-bellied Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens japonicus</i>
A	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>
A	Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>
A	Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>
A	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>
A	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>
A	African Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>
	Family Pycnonotidae	
A	White-spectacled Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus xanthopygos</i>
A	Common Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>
	Family Bombycillidae	
A	Grey Hypocolius	<i>Hypocolius ampelinus</i>
	Family Troglodytidae	
A	Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>
	Family Prunellidae	
A	Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>
	Family Turdidae	
A	Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin	<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>
A	Black Scrub Robin	<i>Cercotrichas podobe</i>
A	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>
A	Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>
A	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>

A	Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>
A	White-throated Robin	<i>Irania gutturalis</i>
A	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>
A	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>
A	Blackstart	<i>Cercomela melanura</i>
A	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>
A	Pied Bush Chat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>
A	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>
A	Eastern Stonechat	<i>Saxicola maurus</i>
A	Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>
A	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>
A	Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>
A	Cyprus Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe cyprica</i>
A	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>
A	Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>
A	Finsch's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>
A	Red-rumped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe moesta</i>
A	Kurdish Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe xanthopyrna</i>
GE	Red-tailed Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe chrysopygia</i>
A	Mourning Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe lugens</i> (including <i>warriae</i>)
A	Hooded Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe monacha</i>
A	White-crowned Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucopyga</i>
A	Common Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>
A	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>
A	Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>
A	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>
A	Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>
A	Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>
A	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>
A	Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>
A	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>
	Family Sylviidae	
A	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>
A	Graceful Prinia	<i>Prinia gracilis</i>
A	Scrub Warbler	<i>Scotocerca inquieta</i>
A	River Warbler	<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>
A	Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>
A	Western Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna opaca</i>
A	Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna pallida</i>
A	Moustached Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>
A	Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>
A	Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>
A	Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>
A	Clamorous Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>
A	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>
A	Upcher's Warbler	<i>Hippolais languida</i>
A	Olive-tree Warbler	<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>
A	Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>
A	Spectacled Warbler	<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>
A	Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>
A	Menetries's Warbler	<i>Sylvia mystacea</i>
A	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>
A	Cyprus Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanothorax</i>
A	Rüppell's Warbler	<i>Sylvia rueppelli</i>
A	Asian Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia nana</i>
A	Arabian Warbler	<i>Sylvia leucomelaena</i>

A	Eastern Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>
A	Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>
A	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>
A	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>
A	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>
A	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>
A	Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>
A	Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>
A	Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>
A	Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>
A	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>
A	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>
A	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>
A	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>
A	Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>
	Family Muscicapidae	
A	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>
A	Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>
A	Semicollared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>
A	Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>
A	European Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>
	Family Timaliidae	
A	Arabian Babbler	<i>Turdoides squamiceps</i>
A	Fulvous Babbler	<i>Turdoides fulva</i>
	Family Paridae	
A	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>
	Family Remizidae	
A	Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>
	Family Nectariniidae	Family Nectariniidae
A	Nile Valley Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes metallicus</i>
GE	Shining Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia habessinica</i>
A	Palestine Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia osea</i>
	Family Oriolidae	
A	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>
	Family Laniidae	
GE	Rosy-patched Shrike	<i>Rhodophoneus cruentus</i>
A	Daurian Shrike	<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>
A	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>
A	Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>
A	Southern Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>
A	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>
A	Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius nubicus</i>
	Family Corvidae	
C	House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>
A	Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>
A	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>
A	Brown-necked Raven	<i>Corvus ruficollis</i>
A	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>
A	Fan-tailed Raven	<i>Corvus rhipidurus</i>
	Family Sturnidae	
A	Tristram's Starling	<i>Onychognathus tristramii</i>
A	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>
A	Rosy Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>
C	Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>
	Family Passeridae	
A	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>

A	Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>
A	Desert Sparrow	<i>Passer simplex</i>
A	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>
GE	Sudan Golden Sparrow	<i>Passer luteus</i>
A	Pale Rockfinch	<i>Petronia brachydactyla</i>
A	Yellow-throated Sparrow	<i>Petronia xanthocollis</i>
	Family Ploceidae	
A	Village Weaver	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>
C	Streaked Weaver	<i>Ploceus manyar</i>
	Family Estrildidae	
C	Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>
C	Indian Silverbill	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>
GE	African Silverbill	<i>Euodice cantans</i>
	Family Fringillidae	
A	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>
A	Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>
A	Red-fronted Serin	<i>Serinus pusillus</i>
A	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>
A	Syrian Serin	<i>Serinus syriacus</i>
A	European Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>
A	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>
A	Eurasian Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>
A	Common Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>
A	Trumpeter Finch	<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>
A	Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>
A	Sinai Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus synoicus</i>
A	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>
	Family Emberizidae	Family Emberizidae
B	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>
A	Striolated Bunting	<i>Emberiza striolata</i>
A	Cinereous Bunting	<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>
A	Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>
A	Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>
A	Rustic Bunting	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>
A	Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>
A	Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>
A	Common Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>
A	Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>
A	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>